## Refined Doob Inequalities for $\sigma$ -Integrable Submartingales

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Using the notion of conditional expectation extended to  $\sigma$ -integrable functions and  $\sigma$ -finite measure spaces, we consider  $\sigma$ -integrable submartingales with totally ordered index sets. Without requiring path properties, using the essential supremum of the process, we prove refined versions of Doob's maximum inequality and Doob's  $L^p$ -inequality for the cases p > 1, p = 1and  $p \in (0, 1)$ . Tightness of bounds is shown by examples involving stopped Brownian motion or a martingale increasing continuously until jumping down and stopped.