## Extremal density for sparse minors and subdivisions

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We prove an asymptotically tight bound on the extremal density guaranteeing subdivisions of bounded-degree bipartite graphs with a mild separability condition. As corollaries, we prove that:  $(1 + o(1))t^2$  average degree is sufficient to force the  $t \times t$  grid as a topological minor; (3/2 + o(1))t average degree forces every t-vertex planar graph as a minor, and the constant 3/2is optimal; a universal bound of (2 + o(1))t on average degree forcing every t-vertex graph in any nontrivial minor-closed family as a minor, and the constant 2 is best possible. This is joint work with John Haslegrave and Hong Liu.