Computing distance-regular graph and association scheme parameters in SageMath with sage-drg

Janoš Vidali

University of Ljubljana
janos.vidali@fmf.uni-lj.si

The sage-drg package [8] for the SageMath computer algebra system has been originally developed for computation of parameters of distance-regular graphs, and its functionality has later been extended to handle general association schemes. The package has been used to obtain nonexistence results for both distance-regular graphs and Q-polynomial association schemes, mostly using the triple intersection numbers technique, see for example [3, 4, 7].

Recently, checks for two new feasibility conditions have been implemented. The first technique, developed by Kodalen and Martin [5], relies on Schönberg's theorem on positive semidefinite functions in S^{m-1} and its application on the minimal idempotents of an association scheme. The implementation of the relevant checks in sage-drg allows us to replicate their nonexistence results for several feasible parameter sets for Q-polynomial association schemes.

The second technique derives from Terwilliger's work on P- and Q-polynomial association schemes [6] and has most recently been used by Gavrilyuk and Koolen [1, 2] to obtain some nonexistence and uniqueness results for Q-polynomial distance-regular graphs. The implementation of the relevant procedures in sage-drg allows us to generalize their approach and derive nonexistence for many feasible parameter sets of classical distance-regular graphs.

References

- [1] A. L. Gavrilyuk and J. H. Koolen. The Terwilliger polynomial of a Q-polynomial distance-regular graph and its application to pseudo-partition graphs. *Linear Algebra Appl.*, 466(1):117–140, 2015. doi:10.1016/j.laa.2014.09.048.
- [2] A. L. Gavrilyuk and J. H. Koolen. A characterization of the graphs of bilinear $(d \times d)$ -forms over \mathbb{F}_2 . Combinatorica, 39(2):289–321, 2019. doi:10.1007/s00493-017-3573-4.
- [3] A. L. Gavrilyuk, S. Suda and J. Vidali. On tight 4-designs in Hamming association schemes. *Combinatorica*, 2020. doi:10.1007/s00493-019-4115-z.

GRAPES GROUPS, GEOMETRIES AND GAP - G2GEFERENDES

- [4] A. L. Gavrilyuk, J. Vidali and J. S. Williford. On few-class *Q*-polynomial association schemes: feasible parameters and nonexistence results. 2019. arXiv:1908.10081.
- [5] B. G. Kodalen. Cometric Association Schemes. PhD thesis, 2019. arXiv:1905.06959.
- [6] P. Terwiliger. Lecture note on Terwilliger algebra. Edited by H. Suzuki, 1993.
- [7] J. Vidali. Using symbolic computation to prove nonexistence of distance-regular graphs. *Electron. J. Combin.*, 25(4):P4.21, 2018. http://www.combinatorics.org/ojs/index.php/eljc/article/view/v25i4p21.
- [8] J. Vidali. jaanos/sage-drg: sage-drg Sage package v0.9, 2019. https://github.com/jaanos/sage-drg/, doi:10.5281/zenodo.3350856.